

Unit - 2 Global Health Trends.

Global health focus on the health needs of people around the world.

Health is dynamic. It keeps changing the trend today in an area can be different in future.

Each population has its own issues malaria, malnutrition, or measles those issues can affect other populations around the world.

It is imp as it affect population around the world.

The health of human being are influenced by the global health of people animal and its environment

The communication has its benefits & its flaws

- infectious disease → COVID-19 each corner of world

- not all disease caused by movement like obesity - not to do with contagious but still is often referred as epidemic it is a factor of noncommunicable diseases

Global Health was before known as International health.

↳ UNICEF WHO etc. Global Health industry.

Global Health is everchanging & others is no definite list of issues.

Some global health issues are ^{cont} ~~emerging~~ and seem to never present.

① Non communicable diseases (NCD)

- cancer, CVD, Chronic Respiratory, diabetes

↳ risk factors alcohol, tobacco, obesity, unhealthy diet & physical inactivity

② Communicable disease

- HIV/AIDS, influenza, malaria, neglected tropical diseases (NTD), sexually transmitted diseases, tuberculosis, viral hepatitis, Covid 19

- leading cause of death and disability

③ Food Security & Nutrition

Hunger & famine - global issue

- in wealthier countries, natural disaster, can expose political & economic inequalities

4 Infrastructure strained by population growth

- Human rely on some animals, plant species for most of their caloric & these food supply array there

- infect livestock, invasive pests, loss of genetic diversity, climate change

4 Environmental Health.

en ↓ influences global health

- COVID 19 - across ones from a wild animal,

Ebola & HIV emerged as zoonotic infect

- as people continue to move into wild areas and come in contact with previously isolated animals new infectious disease may emerge.

- protecting ^{the} wilderness can protect human beings

- Environmental pollution, air & water

5 Health Inequality

- Health & health equity are influenced by biological determinants as well as conditions

in which people are born grow and live

- Political, legal & economic determinants can influence health inequality

- Date: _____ Page: _____
- Some countries adv. health care afford to all patient
 - other unhealthy countries less developed health care not access care.
 - financial or other reasons → Lack of access to health care had to die

⑥ Mental Health

- finally getting attention, it's serious
- Depression, leading cause of disability & suicide is leading cause of death
- Severe mental condition people suffer stigma, violation of human right discrimination and may die young
- less severe mental condition can affect school work performance, relationship with friends & relatives, and ability to participate in the community